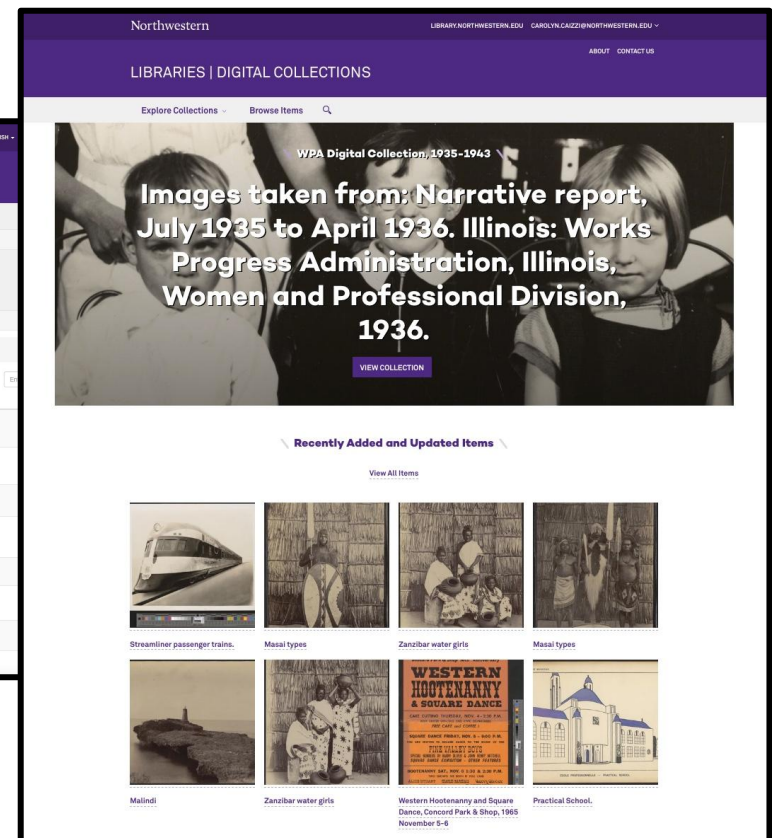
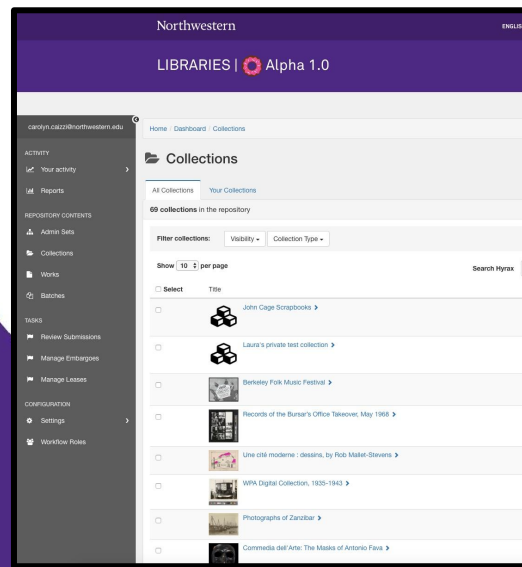


Next Gen Repository: Breaking up to get back together

digitalcollections.library.northwestern.edu



Northwestern

2016-17 Landscape

- Designing a Digital Collections Repository (Next Gen Repo)
- Building our IR
- Campus had just signed a contract with AWS and were looking for volunteers (Guinea pigs)
- NUL devs were really interested in exploring the possibilities of “the cloud”

Everything starts as skunks works

- Scope a project small enough to get done quick
- Make sure it's big enough to prove it out
- Give the team permission to fail

Opportunity in redesign

- Multiple repositories are a single “solution”
- Frontend and backend don’t have the same needs
- Cloud based architecture ~~allows~~ requires you to rethink everything
- Architecture should be iterated on as fast as software

Before you break it apart put it together

- Think of the “solution” as one big stack with a bunch of frontends
- Single Database
- Single Fedora (for now)
- Single SOLR (later elasticsearch)

Hard problems that someone else solved

- Move services that are hard/require a lot of resources and are commodified:
 - Transcoding (elastic transcoder)
 - Storage (s3)
 - Queuing (Redis)
 - Databases
 - Streaming
 - Monitoring

Hard problems we built custom solutions for

- IIF as a serverless application (lambda)
 - Blazingly fast
 - Uses off the shelf parts
 - No servers to maintain
- S3 backed Fedora

User-facing should stand alone

- Break out a user-facing application that focuses on the needs of patrons
- Separate it as much as possible from the backend
- Changes to the backend can happen without affecting the frontend
- Heck, host it in a s3 bucket without a server

What we had to unlearn

- Many (dang near all) digital repository solutions are monolithic in nature.
- Monoliths scale monolithically
- Solutions assume some kind of local storage

People and Jobs

- A cloud native environment ~~allows~~ requires you to do multiple sets of retooling, (continuous improvement)
- Moving to the cloud requires a culture shift
- Sudden acquisition of knowledge (firehose)
- People get scared
- Investment in training is key

How Did This Turn Out?

- Budget planning and projection
 - Opex rather than Capex
 - Actionable insights into costs
- Effect on throughput
 - Limited by budget
 - Can be rethought in terms of per job
- How's the team doing

Thanks!

Questions?