

# University of Miami's Esploro Journey: Leveraging Human Eco-systems & Intelligence to Train AI Models

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI  
LIBRARIES



Kineret Ben-Knaan, Angela Clark-Hughes & Elizabeth Gushee  
CNI – December 13th, 2021



**383** million  
IN FY2020 RESEARCH EXPENDITURES

**3** thousand  
FACULTY

**11** thousand  
UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

**6** thousand  
GRADUATE STUDENTS

Established in  
**1925**

**3** campuses: Coral Gables, Medical, Marine & Atmospheric Sciences

**12** schools and colleges

**7** libraries (Interdisciplinary, Law, Medical, Music, Architecture, Business, Marine & Atmospheric Sciences)

# UM Research Information Landscape

*"UM must invest in our research infrastructure to support & expand UM's academic research and impact."*

Dr. Erin Kobetz, VP for Research & Scholarship

## Shared Challenges

- ✓ Many tools / needs
- ✓ Distributed campus
- ✓ No Central Data Source
- ✓ Siloed Data
- ✓ Communication

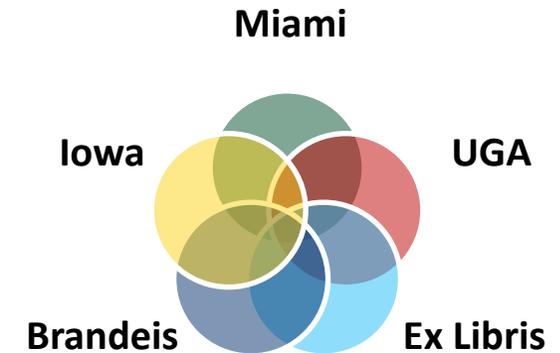
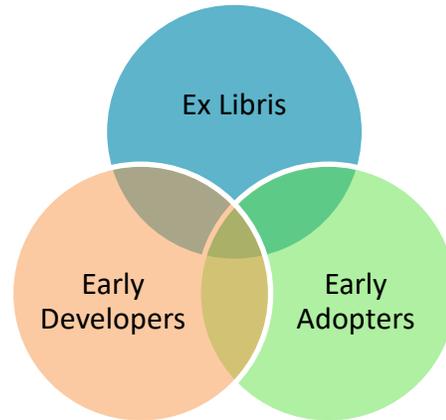
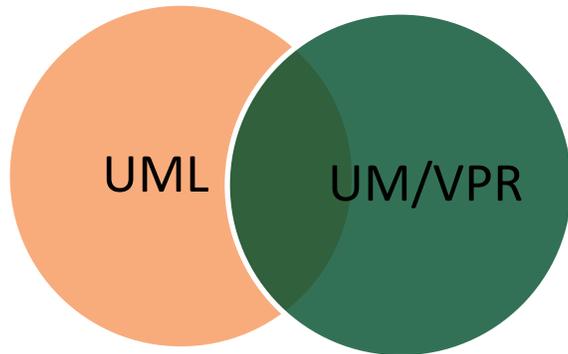
## Shared Aspirations

- ✓ Support Scholarship
- ✓ Highlight Expertise
- ✓ Facilitate Connections
- ✓ Research & Discovery
- ✓ Curated Data

# Ex Libris' Esploro Profile



# Strategic Partnerships



**Open & curated record of research output**

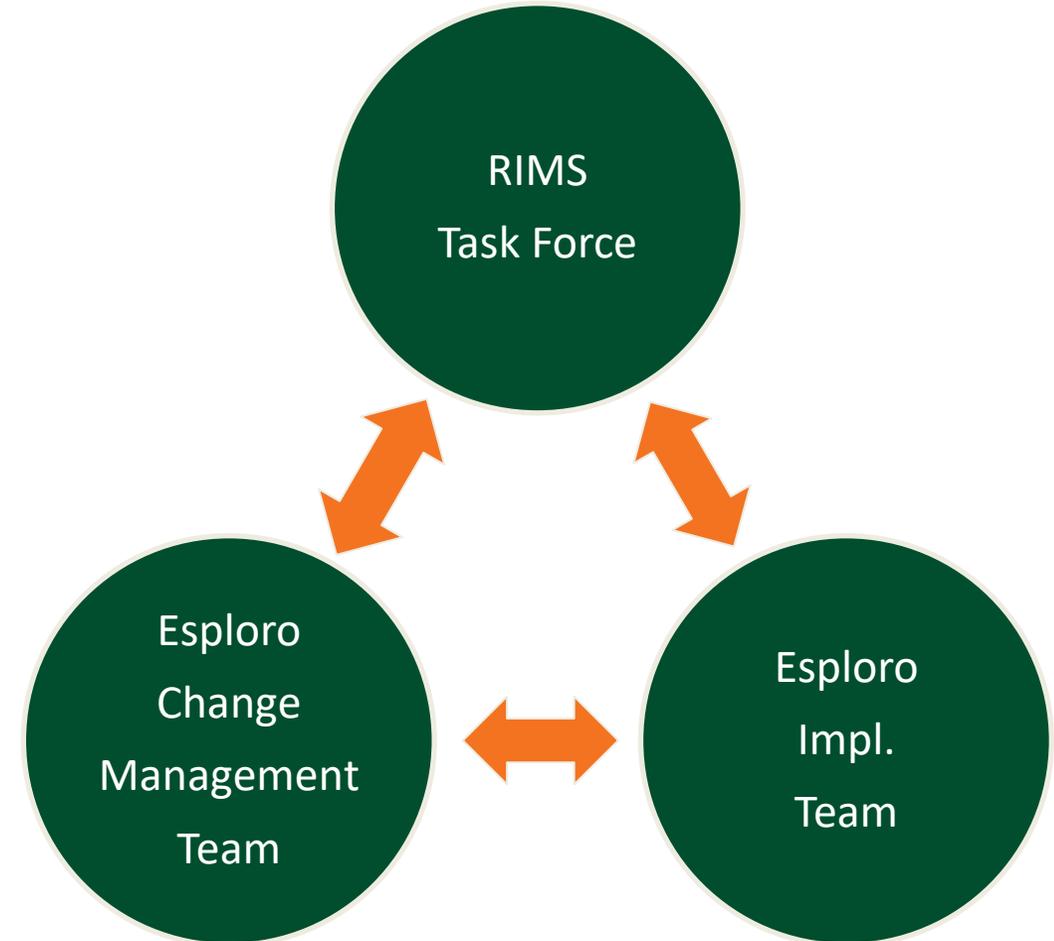
UM Assembled: Research Deans, Research IT, Medical IT, Research Administration

**Development of Research Information Hub  
Esploro**

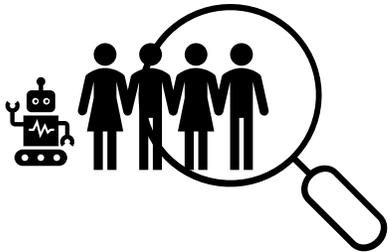
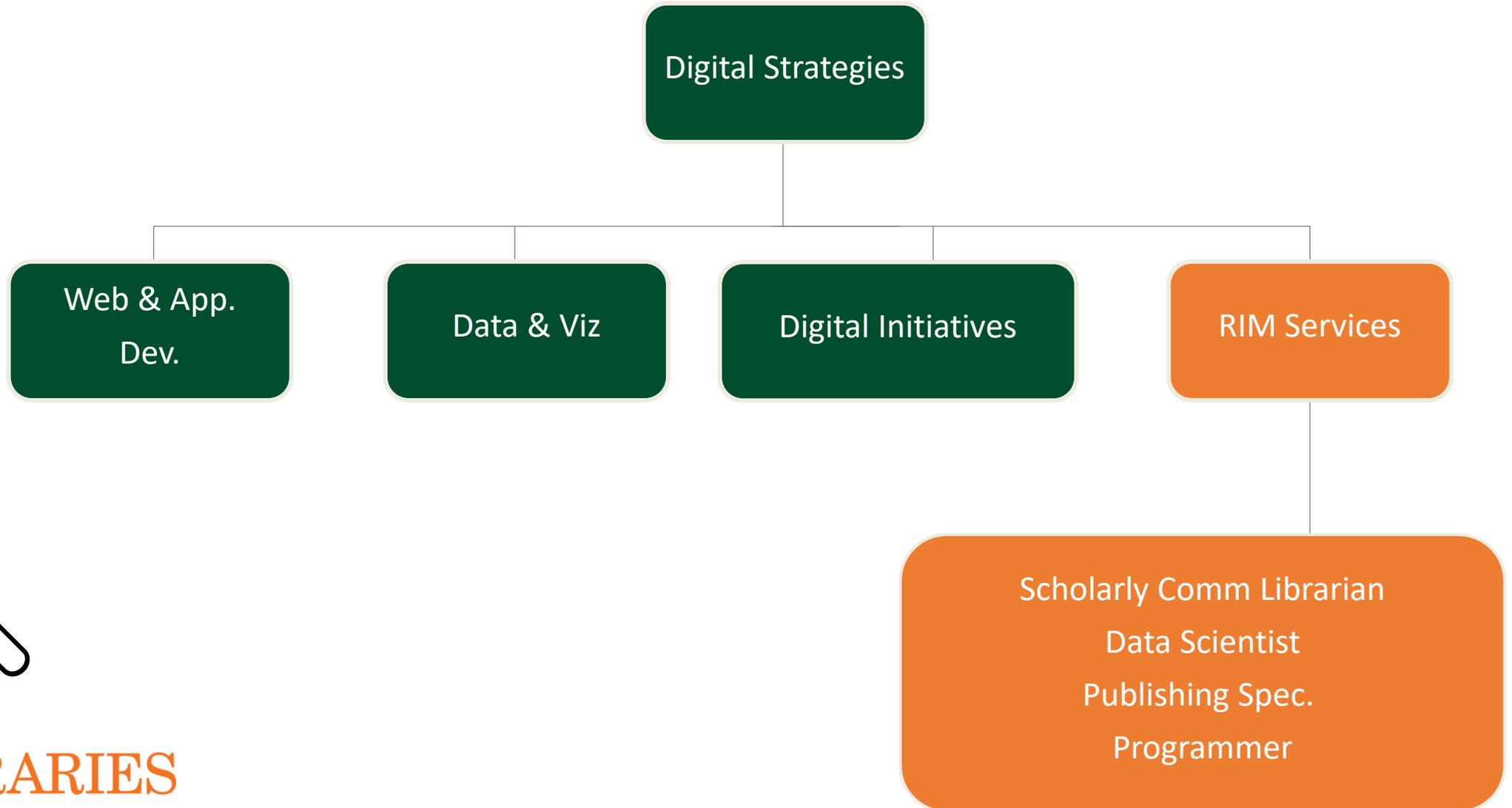
**Expertise & Advocacy**

# Strategic Groups | Strategic Relationships - Miami

- **Research Information Management Systems Task Force (2019-)**
  - Assess UM RIMS Environment
  - Make recommendations about current needs & investments
  - Create long-term RIMS strategy (systems, people, \$\$\$)
- **Esploro Implementation Working Group (2018-)**
  - Inform Esploro development
  - Migrate from legacy system
  - Stage environment for integration
  - Launch Repository
  - Populate & Launch Research Profiles (Utilizing AI)
- **Esploro Change Management Working Group (2021-)**
  - Prepare University for shift to single platform
  - Pilots



# Sustainability: "We're gonna need a bigger boat."

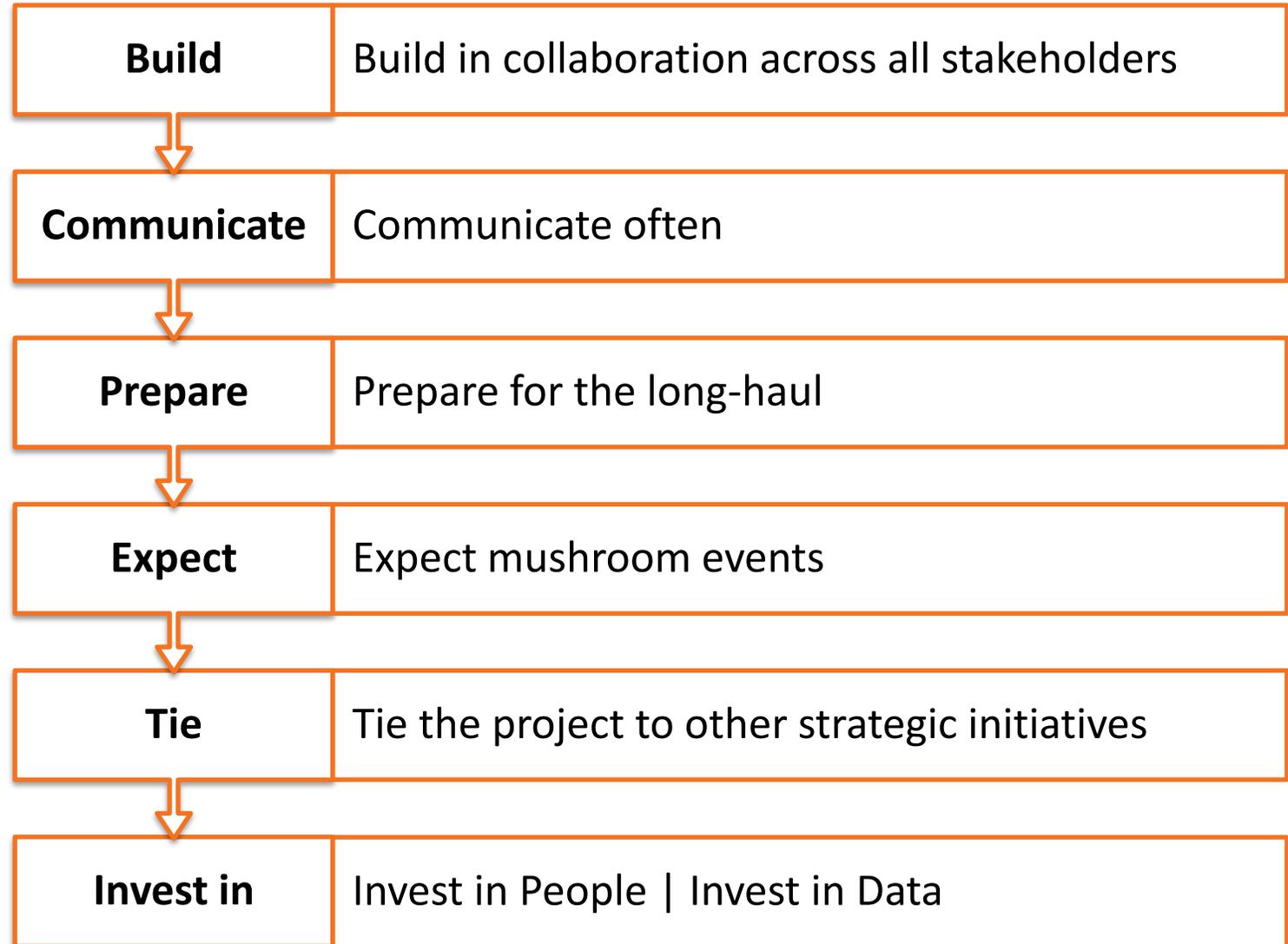


# The (Now) Known

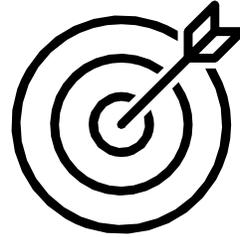
## Read This!

Research Information Management in the United States, Part 1 & 2 (OCLC Research 2021)

<https://www.oclc.org/research/areas/research-collections/rim-at-us-institutions.html>

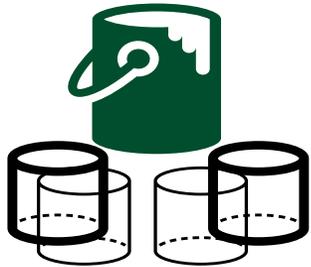
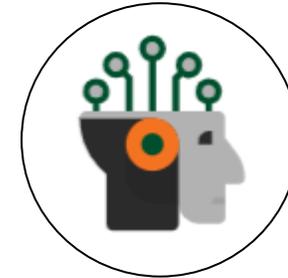


# The Adoption of Esploro & Artificial Intelligence (AI)



## The Goal

Build a unified system of record that reflects a complete picture of the research and scholarly outputs conducted by University of Miami's affiliated researchers using Ex Libris's Esploro.



## Smart Canvas

The institution is tasked with bringing in its researchers' information (HR data) and their research outputs by utilizing the system's Machine Learning and integration features as well as Ex Libris' 'Central Discovery Index' ("CDI").

## Author Matching Algorithm mechanisms

(Machine Learning) are imbedded in the following processes:

- **Smart Expansion** (retrospective outputs import)
- **Smart Harvesting** (filling up information gaps, newer publications and ongoing outputs updates)\*

\* *Recommended to be used after Smart Expansion procedure.*

# Esploro's Machine Learning Algorithm | Framing

How Esploro AI works?	What problem the AI is trying to solve?	What AI algorithms can't do?
<p>Esploro's Author Matching Algorithm learns how to match scholars to their research outputs by considering various identifying data points from the <u>researcher's record</u> and their <u>previously known assets</u>, against records <u>covered in Ex Libris's CDI</u>.</p> <p>The algorithm <u>assesses the probability</u> of a particular record to be the output of a given researcher and ranks the confidence level of its determination.</p> <p><i>Source: <a href="#">Smart Harvesting AI</a>; <a href="#">Growing Your Research Information Hub</a>, Exlibris</i></p>	<p>By automatically capture relevant scholarly outputs and match them with the institution's affiliated researchers, the AI aims <u>to automate the updating processes</u> of researcher profiles, and thus reduce the effort needed to sustain a RIM system that is relevant and up to date.</p>	<p>AI can't be self-taught from scratch. <u>It requires humans</u> in the loop and <u>lots of tagged data</u>.</p> 

# “We know more than we can tell”

## Polanyi’s Paradox

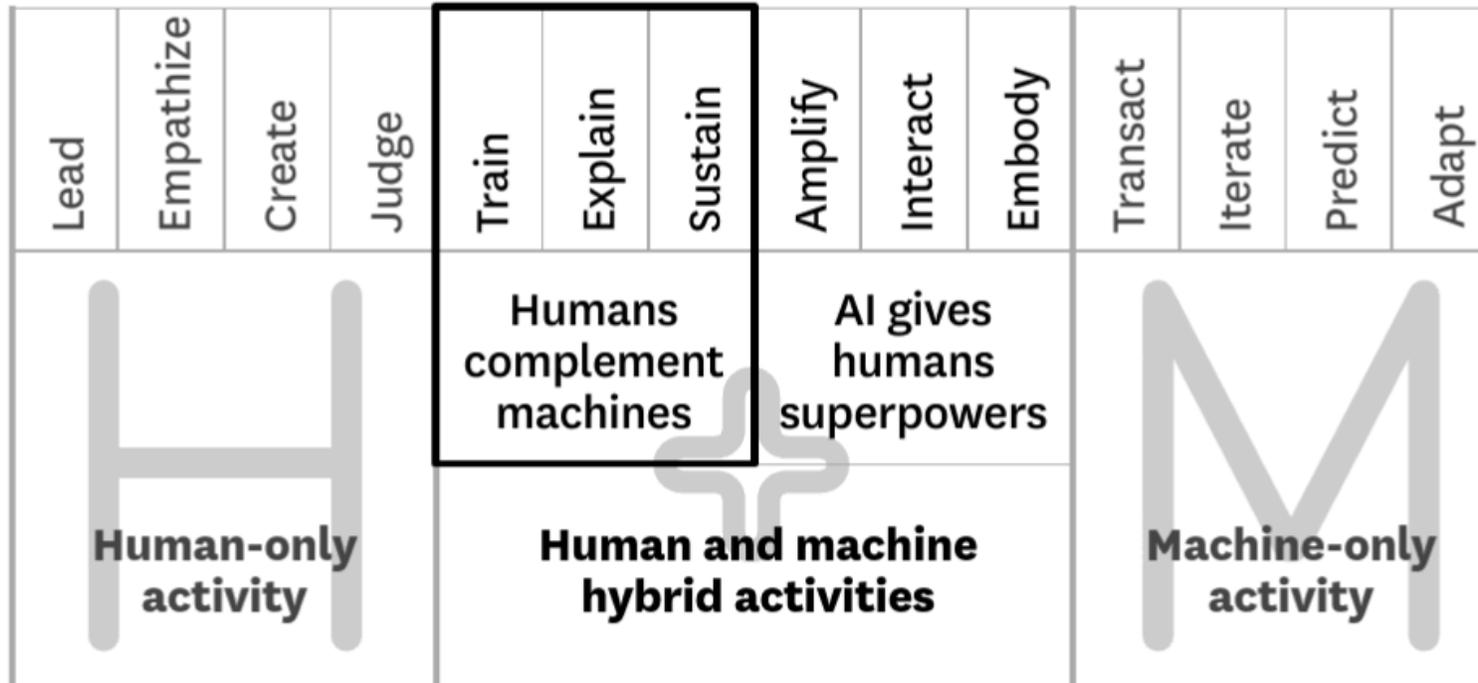
The Business of Artificial Intelligence; What it can — and cannot — do for your organization by Erik Brynjolfsson and Andrew McAfee  
(<https://hbr.org/2017/07/the-business-of-artificial-intelligence>).

Review, H. B., Davenport, T. H., Brynjolfsson, E., McAfee, A., & Wilson, H. J.  
(2019). *Artificial intelligence : The insights you need from harvard business review*.  
Harvard Business Review Press.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/miami/detail.action?docID=5830736>



Karen Zack/@teenybiscuit

# Human Machine Collaboration | The Missing Middle



The **Missing Middle** – The ways humans help machines and ways machines help humans

Daugherty, P. R., & Wilson, H. J. (2018). *Human + machine : Reimagining work in the age of ai*. Harvard Business Review Press.  
[http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/miami/detail.action?docID=51Ai\\_80063](http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/miami/detail.action?docID=51Ai_80063).

# Bring in Research Outputs using Microsoft Academic Open Data

## Smart Expansion via CDI (File example)

Sample file:

	FNAME	LNAME	ALMAID	DOI	PMID
1	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1080/036302421.2015.1050543	259966282
2	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1097/MLR1.0b013e31817d92cd	193003132
3	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/cdoe.120961	244837302
4	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/j.1752-7325.2012.003691.x	229946002
5	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/j.1752-7325.2012.003691.x	229946002
6	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/j.1754-4505.2010.001741.x	212356102
7	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/jopr.126671	288727322
8	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1111/jphd.120181	
9	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1177/10901981155805751	258623023
0	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1177/23800844177282371	
1	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1186/1471-2431-13-1581	240939703
2	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.1377/hlthaff.2017.00481	284613453
3	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.2105/AJPH.2012.3008991	232371633
4	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>	10.2105/AJPH.2017.3041781	292670563
5	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>		237563033
6	Nathen	Askelsonn	<a href="mailto:askelsonn@uexl.edu">askelsonn@uexl.edu</a>		

[source : Smart Expansion via CDI](#)

## Research Outputs

1. UM Pure (Elsevier B.V)
2. [Microsoft Academic Graph](#)
3. Microsoft Academic REST API

## Esploro Researchers Profiles

1. Smart Expansion via CDI
2. Controlled Smart Harvesting (Selected Researchers)
3. Analytics

### Microsoft Academic

Arnab Sinha, Zhihong Shen, Yang Song, Hao Ma, Darrin Eide, Bo-June (Paul) Hsu, and Kuansan Wang. 2015. An Overview of Microsoft Academic Service (MA) and Applications. In Proceedings of the 24th International Conference on World Wide Web (WWW '15 Companion). ACM, New York, NY, USA, 243-246, doi: 10.1145/2740908.2742839 ;

K. Wang et al., "A Review of Microsoft Academic Services for Science of Science Studies", Frontiers in Big Data, 2019, doi: 10.3389/FDATA.2019.00045

# Esploro Dashboard

1. Assessing Progress
2. Detecting Errors
3. Explaining machine outcomes

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI  
LIBRARIES



ExLibris  
Esploro

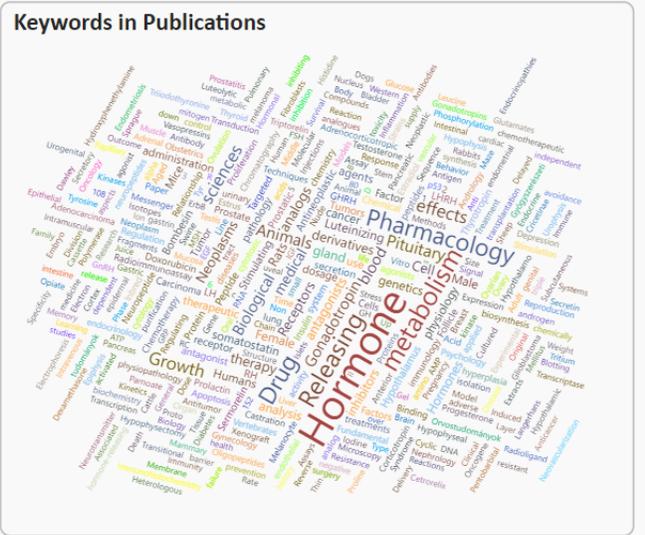
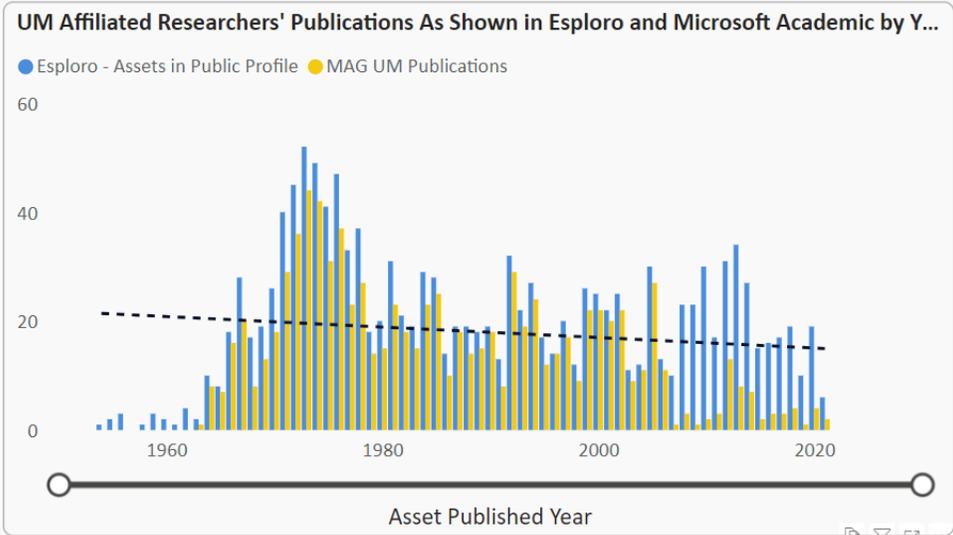
- Esploro Overview
- Researchers
- Assets
- Smart Harvest
- Smart Expansion

**Pilot Groups**

- Select all
- Sylvester
- School of Nursing & ...
- School of Architecture
- Rosenstiel School

**Author Match Status**

- Select all
- Added by System
- Affiliated/Matched ...
- Affiliated/Matched ...
- Affiliated/Strong ma...
- Affiliated/Uncertain...
- Affiliated/Very stron...
- Affiliated/Very Stron...
- Approved



Name [Esploro]	Name [MAG]	Scopus Profile	MAG Author ID	Assets & ETDs	Assets in public	MAG matches Esploro	MAG pubs	% diff. MAG & Esploro
Schally, Andrew, Victor	Andrew V. Schally		<a href="#">1705353089</a>	1,365	1,364	903	1,213	112.4%
Pericak-Vance, Margaret, A.	Margaret A. Pericak-Vance		<a href="#">2474661175</a>	939	920	836	1,096	84.9%
Nemeroff, Charles	Nemeroff, Charles		<a href="#">1340583028</a>	896	890	700	1,147	78.1%
Sacco, Ralph, L	Ralph L. Sacco		<a href="#">2103103388</a>	855	846	764	1,025	82.9%
<b>Total</b>				<b>99,764</b>	<b>95,011</b>	<b>79,562</b>	<b>132,084</b>	<b>72.5%</b>

Asset Type	Assets & ETDs	Assets in public	Assets in profiles	Unapproved
Journal article	1,320	1,320	1,320	0
Conference proceeding	14	14	14	0
Other	13	13	13	0
Book chapter	12	12	12	0
Review	5	5	5	0
ETD-Doctoral	1			
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>0</b>

# Researcher Profiling

 Digital Measures



SELECTEDWORKS™



R<sup>G</sup>



vivo



mesophotic.org



ACADEMIC ANALYTICS



Academia.edu



# Smart Harvesting, Leverages Artificial Intelligence

1 "The progress of joint stock companies with limited and unlimited liability in the United Kingdom, during the fifteen years 1869-84" [with discussion]

Researcher name: Levi, Lili   
Affiliations: School of Law   
Research topics: Law

Provisional asset ID: 991031566162902976  
Journal article  
Author name: L Levi  
Publication details: Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A, Vol.49, pp.241-272  
Date: Publication 06/01/1886  
DOI: -

Status: Pending Approval  
Rank: Uncertain  
Job ID: 15748869620002976  
Job date: 04/02/2021

Asset Details  
Authors: L Levi  
Abstract: -

Edit Asset Approve ...

L Levi

Lili Levi, UM Law Professor

Leone Levi

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Preview

Vol. XLIX.] [Part II.]  
JOURNAL OF THE STATISTICAL SOCIETY,  
JUNE, 1886.

*"The PROGRESS of JOINT STOCK COMPANIES with LIMITED and UNLIMITED LIABILITY in the UNITED KINGDOM, during the "FIFTEEN YEARS 1869-84." (In continuation of a PAPER read before the SOCIETY in January, 1870.) By PROFESSOR LEONE LEVI, LL.D., F.S.A., &c.*

[Read before the Statistical Society, 20th April, 1886. The PRESIDENT, SIR RAWSON W. RAWSON, K.C.M.G., C.B., in the Chair.]

CONTENTS:

PAGE	PAGE
I.—Extent and Use of Public Companies..... 241	VII.—Public and Private Companies..... 218
II.—Recent Legislation on Joint Stock Companies..... 242	VIII.—Co-operative Companies... 248
	IX.—Dividends of Joint Stock Companies..... 249

JOURNAL ARTICLE  
"The Progress of Joint Stock Companies with Limited and "Unlimited Liability in the United Kingdom, during the "Fifteen Years 1869-84." (In Continuation of a Paper read before the Society in January, 1870)

Leone Levi

Journal of the Statistical Society of London  
Vol. 49, No. 2 (Jun., 1886), pp. 241-272 (32 pages)  
Published By: Wiley



<https://doi.org/10.2307/2979153>

# Human / Machine Collaboration

*“Train” UM’s Smart Harvesting AI together with Liaison librarians*

Ecosystem Science & Policy, German Studies,  
International Studies, Political Science



Communication, Media, Geography,  
and Maps

Architecture and Art & Art History



Business and Economics

Science, Technology, Engineering,  
and Mathematics



Classics, English Literature, Theatre Arts

History and Modern Languages & Literatures



Music and Latin American Music

Medical & Health Sciences



Nursing & Health Sciences, Biology, and  
Psychology

Education and Arts & Sciences



Marine & Atmospheric Sciences and Marine Geosciences

# Piloting the Profiles



**Esploro Implementation Team**



**Select Researchers**



Marine & Atmospheric Sciences  
and Marine Geosciences



**UMIT, Office of Change  
Management & User Adoption**

Architecture and Art & Art History



Nursing & Health Sciences, Biology, and  
Psychology

**Liaison Librarians**



**ORCiD Implementation**



## Brian J Soden

Professor, RSMAS -  
Atmospheric Sciences,  
Rosenstiel School, Schools &  
Colleges, University of Miami

**1** *Ocean Sciences / Climate  
Change / Climate Modeling /  
Remote Sensing*

### Overview

### Output

## Expertise **2**

His areas of interest include understanding climate feedback processes, the atmospheric hydrological cycle, and the response of extreme weather events to global warming.

Dr. Soden uses satellite observations and computer model simulations to understand how the atmosphere responds to natural and anthropogenic changes in climate. Specific areas of interest include the response of water vapor, clouds, precipitation and extreme weather events (e.g., tropical cyclones, floods, droughts) to increasing greenhouse gases.

## Links **3**

<https://miami.pure.elsevier.com/en/persons/brian-j-soden>

<https://people.miami.edu/profile/b.soden@miami.edu>

<https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=ISwuCeoAAAAJ>

Show more

## 4 Organizational Affiliations

RSMAS - Atmospheric Sciences, Rosenstiel School, Schools & Colleges, University of Miami

Rosenstiel School, Schools & Colleges, University of Miami

## 5 Education

University of Chicago  
MS

University of Miami  
BS

## 6 Global ID

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## Brian J Soden

Professor, RSMAS -  
Atmospheric Sciences,  
Rosenstiel School, Schools &  
Colleges, University of Miami

*Ocean Sciences / Climate  
Change / Climate Modeling /  
Remote Sensing*

8

Overview

Output

All assets (136)

Publication (134)

Journal article (130)

Book chapter (2)

Conference  
proceeding (2)

Conference/Event (1)

Dataset (1)

EXPORT ALL

JOURNAL ARTICLE

### Observational Evidence of Increasing Global Radiative Forcing

by Ryan J Kramer, Haozhe He, Brian J Soden, Lazaros Oreopoulos, Gunnar Myhre, Piers M Forster and Christopher J Smith

Published 2021-04-16

Geophysical research letters, 48, 7, n/a

Changes in atmospheric composition, such as increasing greenhouse gases, cause an initial radiative imbalance to the climate system, quantified as the instantaneous radiative forcing. This fundamental metric has not been directly observed globally and previous estimates have come from models. In this study, we show that the instantaneous radiative forcing can be estimated from satellite observations because current space-based instruments cannot distinguish the instantaneous radiative forcing from the monthly varying climatological values. When radiative inter... [...more](#)



9

JOURNAL ARTICLE

### The Role of Radiative Interactions in Tropical Cyclone Development under Realistic Boundary Conditions

by Bosong Zhang, Brian J Soden, Gabriel A Vecchi and Wenchang Yang

Published 2021-03

Journal of climate, 34, 6, 2079 - 2091

AbstractThe impact of radiative interactions on tropical cyclone (TC) climatology is investigated using a global, TC-permitting general circulation model (GCM) with realistic boundary conditions. In this model, synoptic-scale radiative interactions are suppressed by overwriting the model-generated atmospheric radiative cooling rates with their monthly varying climatological values. When radiative inter... [...more](#)



JOURNAL ARTICLE

### Compensation Between Cloud Feedback and Aerosol-Cloud Interaction in CMIP6 Models

by Chenggong Wang, Brian J Soden, Wenchang Yang and Gabriel A Vecchi

Published 2021-02-28

Geophysical research letters, 48, 4

The most recent generation of climate models (the 6th Phase of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project) yields estimates of effective climate sensitivity (ECS) that are much higher than past generations due to a stronger amplification from cloud feedback. If plausible, these models require substantial greenhouse gas reductions to meet global warming targets. We show that models with a mi... [...more](#)





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## Questions?



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& Atmospheric Science Library  
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Elizabeth Gushee  
Associate Dean  
Digital Strategies  
egushee@miami.edu