

Starting the Conversation

University-wide Research Data Management Policy

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Overview

- **Genesis and approach**
- **Benefits and advocacy**
- **Stakeholders**
- **The conversation**

Source

- OCLC
 - OCLC Research
 - OCLC Research Library Partnership
 - Advancing the Research Mission
 - Library's Role in Data Curation
 - Data Curation Working Group

Data Curation Working Group

- **Daniel Tsang, University of California, Irvine**
(Chair)
- **Anna Clements, University of St. Andrews**
- **Joy Davidson, Digital Curation Centre**
- **Mike Furlough, Pennsylvania State University**
- **Amy Nurnberger, Columbia University**
- **Sally Rumsey, University of Oxford**
- **Anna Shadbolt, University of Melbourne**
- **Claire Stewart, Northwestern University**
- **Beth Forrest Warner, Ohio State University**
- **Perry Willett, California Digital Library**

Distribution

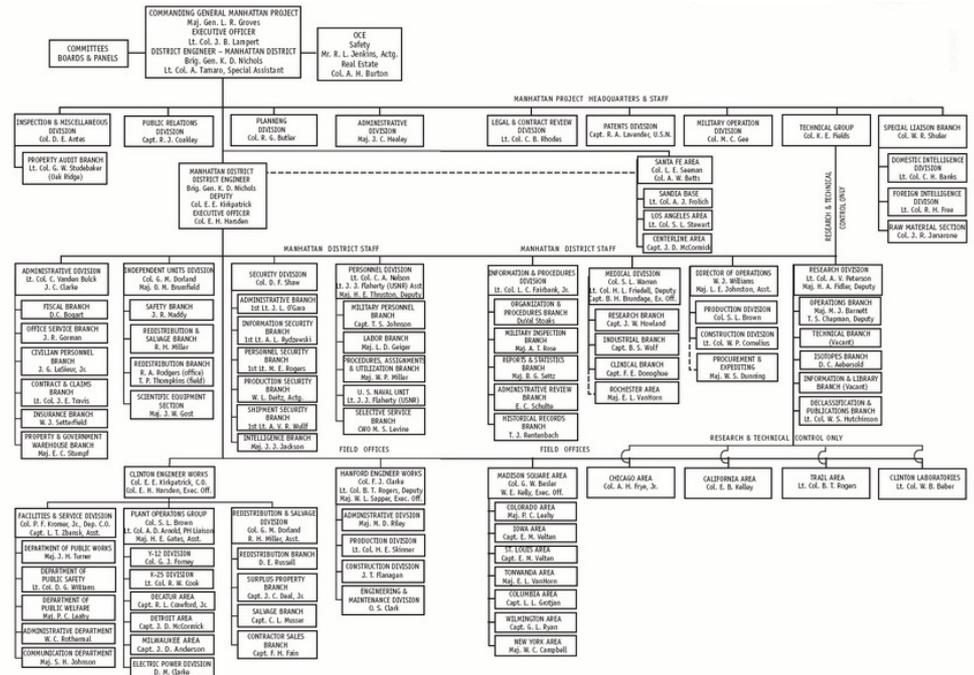
- **Data Curation Working Group**
- **OCLC Research Library Partnership Listservs**
 - **OCLC Publication**
 - **EDUCAUSE Review Online**
 - **CNI Fall Briefing**
 - **?????**

Benefits of data management

- **Validation of results**
- **Reuse in new areas of research**
- **Curation throughout data lifecycle**
- **Efficiencies of scale**
- **Clear expectations for data managers**
- **Uniform requirements for researchers**
- **Consistent standards foster harmony**
- **Ease compliance and improve access**
- **Benefit all research**

Stakeholders

- The University
- Office of Research
- Research Compliance
- IT Department
- Researchers
- Academic Units
- Library

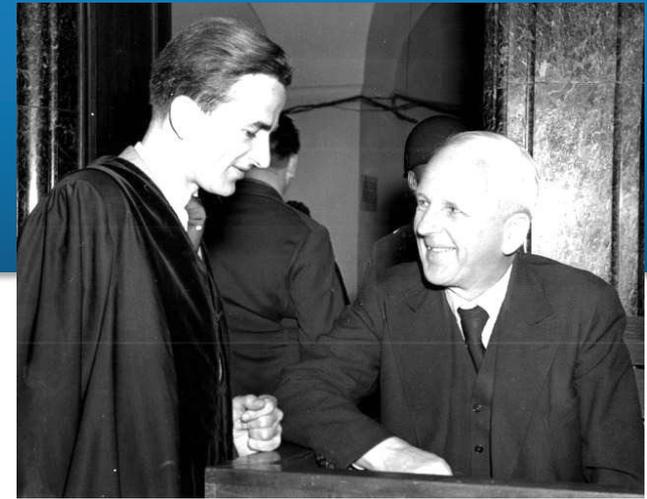


The University

- Assets from research mission
- Safeguard investment
- Balance commercialization with sharing
- Responsible steward
- Economical and sustainable
- Contribution to the public good
- Ensure future research funding
- Commitment to open access
- Contribute to academic integrity and responsible stewardship



Office of Research



- Administers sponsored research
- Key contact with funding agencies
- Responsibility for technology transfer, patent, IP
- Tracks awards, progress reports, and completion
- Point of coordination
- Interest in funding, policy, and governance
- Assists researchers with data mgmt costs
- Embed data management into workflows

Research Compliance



- Compliance with policies and regulations
- Reviews policies, weighs benefits and risks
- Training, communication, and enforcement
- Uniformity of data management expectations, requirements, and standards
- Measures of validation
- Responsibilities to data housed elsewhere
- Impacts of changing data retention requirements

IT Department



- Data acquisition, storage, management, security, integration, mining, and visualization
- Systems for documenting, depositing, managing, archiving, and preserving data
- Search and retrieval and access
- Economies of scale, integration
- Coordinating technology and expertise
- Integration with CRIS, VRE to make data management part of the researchers' workflow

Researchers



- Career advancement depends on research outputs.
- Confront a mix of requirements
- Negotiate publishing agreements
- May deposit data in external repositories
- Resist new administrative burdens
- Trust is critical
- Must be informed of decisions and procedures

Academic Units



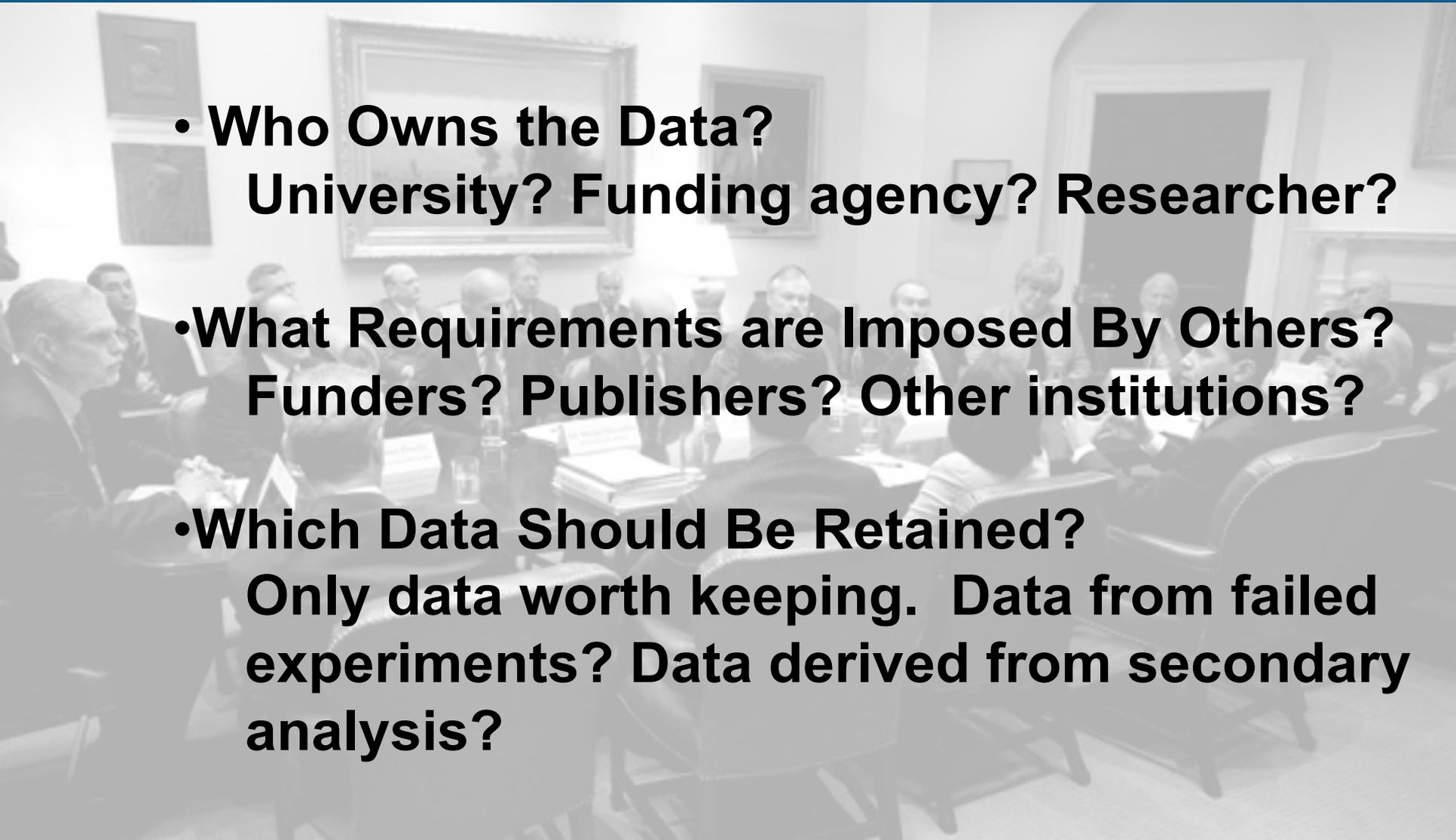
- Manage research projects
- Support proposal writing, budgets
- Administration and tracking
- Some have their own technology infrastructure
- Close relationships with the researchers
- Good conduits for communication
- Might welcome guidance and infrastructure

The Library



- Experience with selection, repositories, preservation, and access
 - Subject area and functional liaisons
 - Help with appraisal, deposit, retention, metadata
 - Researcher name disambiguation
 - Copyright and privacy issues
 - Guidance for deposit in external repositories
- Creation of data-management plans

Elements of the Conversation 1/4

- 
- **Who Owns the Data?**
University? Funding agency? Researcher?
 - **What Requirements are Imposed By Others?**
Funders? Publishers? Other institutions?
 - **Which Data Should Be Retained?**
Only data worth keeping. Data from failed experiments? Data derived from secondary analysis?

Elements of the Conversation 2/4

- **Who decides which data to keep?**
Researcher? Someone else? Domain experts?
Peers? Reuse? Validation? Expensive to recreate?
- **How Long Should Data Be Maintained?**
Long-term value? Subject to review? How tracked? Reappraisal? Extension? Metrics? Who reassesses? How managed? Destroy? Document?
- **How Should Digital Data Be Preserved?**
Unique needs? Cloud storage? DMPs preserved?
File formats? Descriptors? Standards?

Elements of the Conversation 3/4

- **Are there Ethical Considerations?**
IRB or grant conditions? IP, privacy, or access restrictions? Consent forms? Risk management?
- **How are Data Accessed?**
Metadata discoverable? Deeper support? Which indices? Service-level assurances? Monitor and quantify access? Impact? Measure?
- **How Open Should the Data Be?**
Constraints? Share case-by-case? Embargoes? Justification provided?

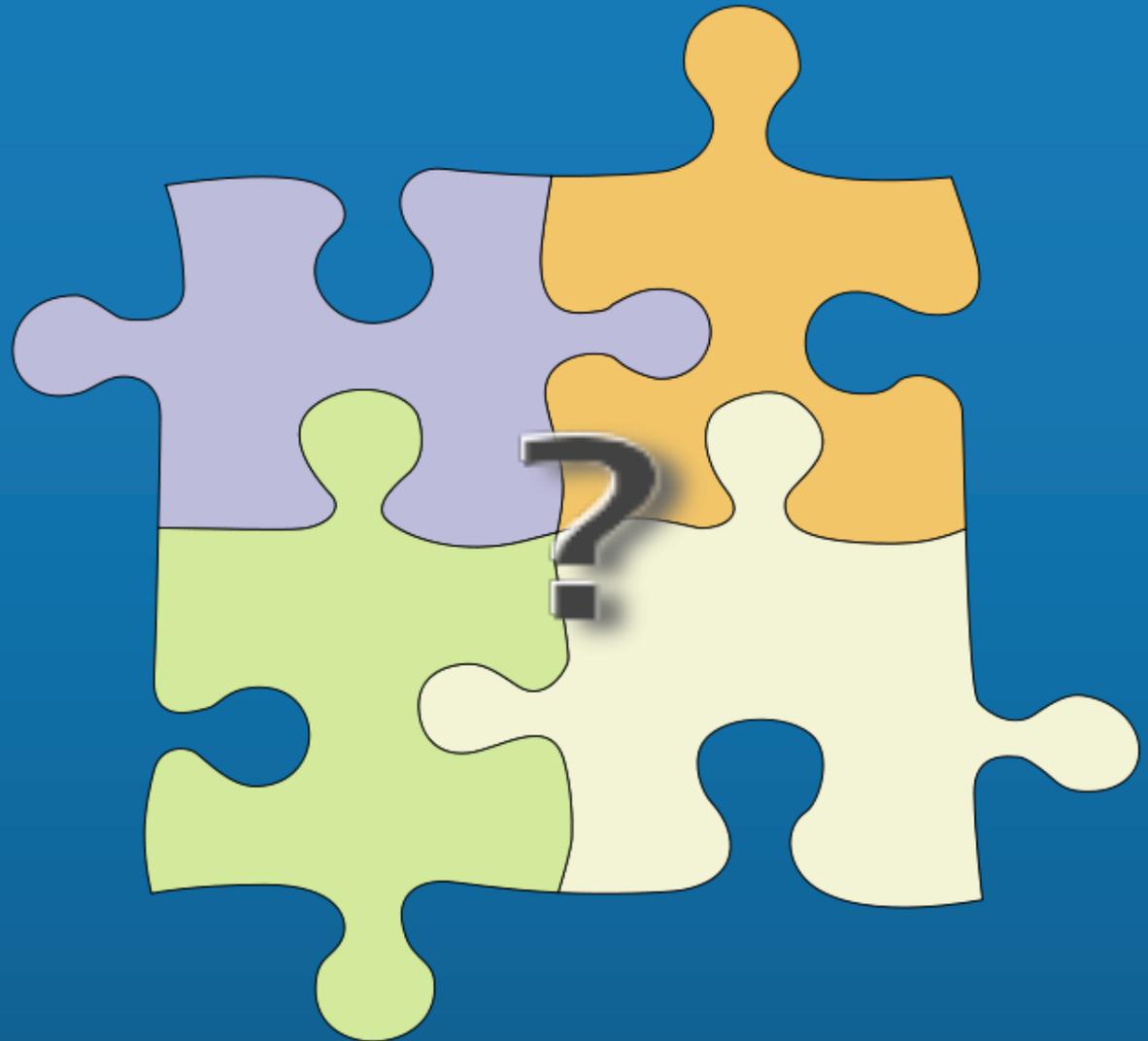
Elements of the Conversation 4/4

- **How Will Costs Be Managed?**
Include in proposals? Indirect or direct costs? Time-limited? Share costs? Co-investment? Which services covered? How to assess costs? ROI?
- **What are the Alternatives to Local Data Management?**
National, international, or discipline-based data center? Other institutions? Local metadata for external data? Multiple homes?

Changes ahead

- Office of Science and Technology Policy mandate
- ARL, AAU, and APLU's proposal, "SHared Access Research Ecosystem (SHARE)
- 30 organizations that archive scientific data released a call for action urging the creation of sustainable funding streams

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